storm	Tropical Storm RINA		
location	Paamul, Quintana Roo, Mexico		
date	27 October 2011		
chasers	Josh Morgerman	author	Josh Morgerman

Location

I observed the passage of Tropical Storm Rina in a beachside community in **Paamul, Quintana Roo, Mexico**, at **20.522478N 87.192073W**. This location is on a patio on the open beach. (*Note: This town is spelled "Palmul" in Google Maps.*)

See the **Chase Map** (below), which shows Rina's advisory positions and my position (**red marker A**). (**Chase Map Detail** is a closer view.) As can be seen, I was situated **exactly** along Rina's operational track, right at the landfall point.

I arrived at this location at about 8:00 pm CDT 27 October. I remained there during the approach and passage of Rina's center, departing around 11:30 pm CDT.

Figure 1: Chase Map



Figure 2: Chase Map Detail



Overview

Although greatly weakened, Rina still had a classic, very observable tropical-cyclone structure as it made landfall near Paamul, including:

- A sharp pressure dip (and equally fast recovery) as the center passed.
- A tight wind core—with front side and backside.
- A central lull bookended by periods of rain and wind.
- A sharp directional shift in the wind after the center passed and the pressure started rising.

The lowest pressure was 996.5 mb, measured at 9:12 pm CDT, during the lull.

Observations

The instrument used to collect all air-pressure and wind data was a Kestrel 4500. The elevation where I kept the instrument was ~10 ft, and the barometer was calibrated (for sea-level readings) using that value. (*Note:* During the strong winds on the backside, I held the instrument high over my head to take wind readings—so that may have slightly affected the air-pressure values from ~10 to 11 pm.)

Following are the observations—presented chronologically. All times are CDT and rounded to nearest 5 minutes unless it's the time of actual, recorded data:

Front Side

- The starting pressure at this location was **1001.5 mb**.
- Strong, gusty winds (along with moderate rain) started at ~8:20 pm and went until ~8:45 pm.
- During this time, the pressure dropped fast.

Center

- At ~8:45 pm, it started to calm, and by ~8:55 pm, it had stopped raining.
- The lull lasted until ~9:25 pm. Lowest pressure during this lull was 996.5 mb, recorded at 9:12 pm. (See the Barogram for a complete record of the pressure's fall and rise as Rina's center crossed this location.)
- Comments
 - The NHC's 10 pm CDT advisory position (20.5N 87.2W) is essentially at my location. However, I had the calm and lowest pressure <u>1 hour earlier</u> (just after **9 pm**). The center was actually well past me by 10 pm. Therefore, I wonder if the advisory position was too far S.
 - The observed pressure corresponds nicely with the NHC's 10 pm advisory pressure (from recon) of 996 mb.

Backside

- Around ~9:20 pm, there was a marked **shift** in the wind's direction and it was picking up speed again. The pressure was 997.0 mb and rising.
- At ~9:25 pm, the wind became gusty, and it started raining lightly. The pressure was 997.6 mb and rising rapidly.
- The wind increased and became quite strong for an hour, blowing mostly from the SW, from a little after 10 pm to a little after 11 pm. During this time—a solid hour—the average wind speed was 20 kt (sample rate = 30 seconds), with some extended periods of steady 25+ kt, and a peak gust of 33 kt (at 10:16 pm). (See Wind Trace for a record of these winds during this time.) During this period of strong winds, there was very little rain.
 - Note: These measurements were taken on a patio on the open beach, so the exposure was good—however, the instrument's height was only ~4 m, so the true winds (at 10 m) were most certainly higher.
- By ~11:05 pm, the winds were down to 15 kt and slacking.

Other Observations

- There was **frequent**, **brilliant lightning** for much of the storm—for several hours, both before and after the center passed.
- I observed **very little damage** on the drive back up from Paamul to Playa del Carmen—just some downed branches and localized power outages.

Figure 3: Barogram



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TS RINA: 27 Oct 2011
Paamul, Quintana Roo, Mexico (20.522478N 87.192073W) iCyclone © 2011
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Questions or Feedback?

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